# Pensions & Investments / Towers Watson 300 analysis Year end 2013 September 2014



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### **Executive Summary**

### **Executive Summary**

- Assets under management (AUM) of the world's largest pension funds totalled US\$14.9 trillion in 2013.
- Funds' AUM increased by 6.2% in 2013, compared to 9.8% in 2012.
- The top 20 funds had a growth rate of 6.2% in 2013, a similar increase to the overall ranking.
- North America remained the largest region in terms of AUM, accounting for 41.4% of the total worldwide assets.
- Europe was the second-largest region (29.5%), followed by Asia-Pacific (24.7%). Asia-Pacific funds experienced a negative performance in 2013 which led to a decrease in its share in the top 300.

"Funds AuM increased by 6.2% in 2013, a lower performance compared to 9.8% in 2012"

"The top 20 funds had a similar performance to the overall ranking"

"North America remained the largest region"

### **Executive Summary**

- The US accounted for 126 of the funds in the ranking. However, it has seen 19 of its funds drop out from the top 300 since 2008, while only seven new funds joined the ranking.
- Sovereign and public sector pension funds accounted for 67.0% of the total assets, with 140 funds in the top 300.
- Defined Benefit (DB) funds accounted for 66.7% of the total assets, down from 68.5% in 2012. DB assets grew by 2.6% in 2013, compared to 15.0%, 9.4% and 8.2% for Reserve funds, Defined Contribution (DC) plans, and Hybrids respectively.\*
- On an arithmetic average basis, the top 20 funds invested approximately 40.6% of their assets in fixed income securities and 42.7% in equities.

"67.0% were public sector or sovereign pension funds"

"DB funds predominate, accounting for 66.7% of the AUM"

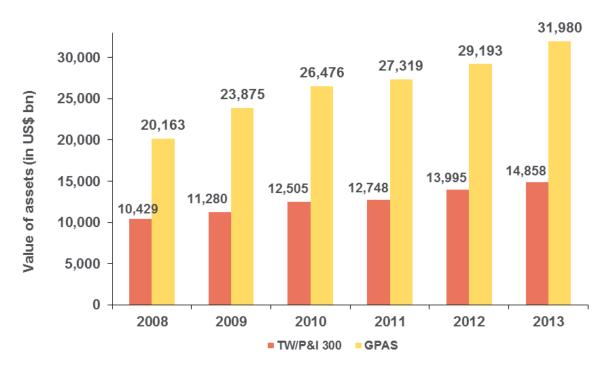
"40.6% of the top 20 funds' assets were invested in fixed income and 42.7% in equities"

\*Note: Hybrid funds are plans that incorporate both DB and DC components. Reserve funds are set aside by a National government to guarantee pension payments in the future. By definition, these funds are characterised by no explicit liabilities and are neither DB or DC.

**Total Value of Assets** 

### **Total Value of Assets**

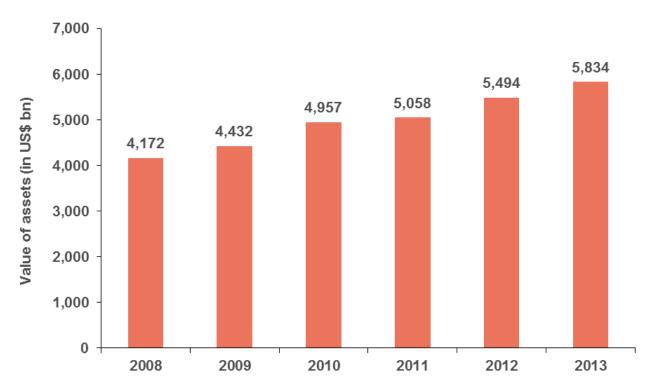
### 2008 to 2013



\*The Global Pension Asset Study (GPAS) is a Towers Watson study which gathers yearly data on total assets, asset allocation, and plan structure for occupational pension plans in Australia, Brazil, Canada, France, Germany, Hong Kong, Ireland, Japan, Netherlands, South Africa, Switzerland, UK and US.

- During 2013, the world's top 300 pension funds experienced a growth of 6.2% (9.8% in 2012) in terms of assets under management.
- The world's top 300 pension funds represented 46.5% of the global pension assets, as estimated by GPAS.\*
- The cumulative growth in the period 2008-2013 was 42.5% compared to 17.3% in the period 2007-2012, a
  difference that is mostly explained by the high decrease in pension assets due to the 2008 recession.

### Total Value of top 20 fund assets 2008 to 2013



- The AUM for the top 20 pension funds increased by 6.2% during the last year, a similar growth rate to the overall ranking.
- The top 20 accounted for 39.3% of the AUM in the ranking, keeping its share of the top 300 assets.

### Major movements in top 20 funds

- There was one new entrant in the top 20 funds during 2013, Texas Teachers (U.S), replacing ATP (Denmark).
- The Government Pension Investment Fund of Japan remained at the top of the ranking, where it has been since 2002, with AUM of US\$ 1,221.5 billion in 2013, almost 1.5 times larger than the second largest fund, the Government Pension Fund of Norway.
- Within the top 20, the share of US pension funds increased from 20.8% in 2012 to 23.9% in 2013, but is still much lower than its pre-crisis level (36% in 2007).
- Asia-Pacific funds' share in the top 20 AUM was 43.1%, down from 45.9% in 2012. This is
  partially explained by the negative performance of Japanese funds.
- Europe's share remained stable at 25.2%.

### **Quotes from the top 20 funds**

- 14 out of the top 20 published annual reports in English on their websites for FY2013.
- Seven funds highlighted that FY2013 was one of the best in terms of performance. Five of these funds stated their great performance was explained by the extraordinary growth in equity markets.
- 11 funds highlighted portfolio diversification as a key strategy for their investment performance.
- Seven of the funds emphasized the volatility and uncertainty in global markets. Two funds posed concern on how the changes in the Federal Reserve's policies will affect them.
- Six funds also expressed concern about the ageing populations and increasing life expectancy as potential threats for the sustainability of the pension plans. Three funds also stated that their returns were affected by low interest rates.

"The exceptional strength of equity markets this fiscal year contributed significantly to the fund's 16,5% gross return, our second highest annual return since inception."

Mark Wiseman, Canada Pension Plan

"With uncertainty surrounding U.S. fiscal policy, global economies and the undetermined tapering of quantitative easing by the Federal Reserve, Fixed Income absolute returns will likely remain challenged."
Ashbel C. Williams, Florida State Board

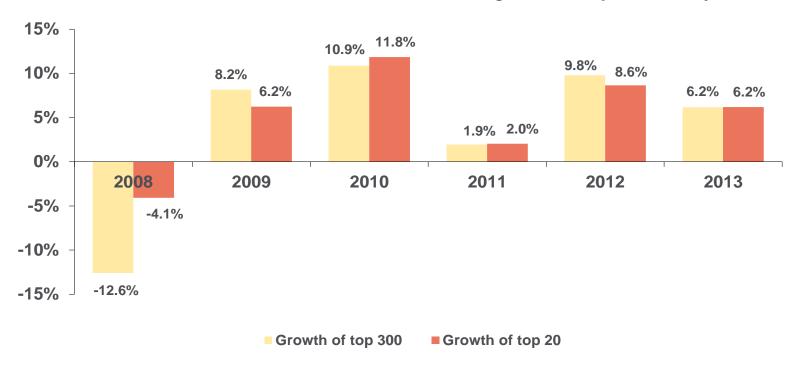
"We continued to diversify our investments across more markets, countries and currencies in 2013 to give the fund broader exposure to the global economy."

Oystein Olsen,
Government Pension Fund of Norway

**Growth Rates** 

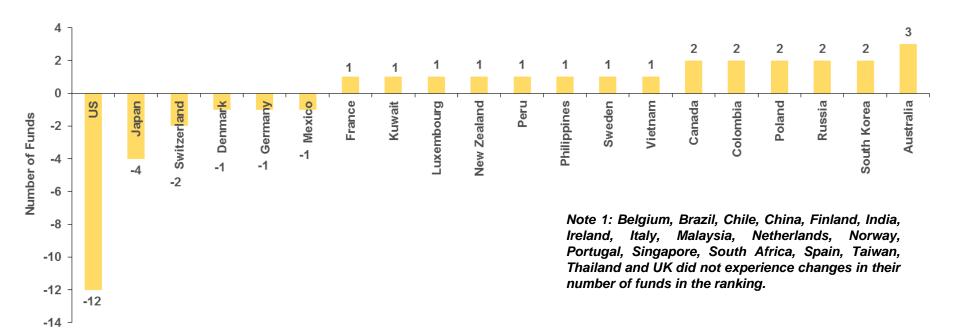
# Annual growth of fund assets 300 funds vs. top 20

### Annualised growth of top 300 over 5 years: 7.3% Annualised growth of top 20 over 5 years: 6.9%



- The AUM of the top 20 funds increased by 6.2% in 2013, the same rate than the overall ranking.
- Looking at the CAGR for the last five years, the top 20 and 300 funds have shown an annual increase of 6.9% and 7.3%, respectively.

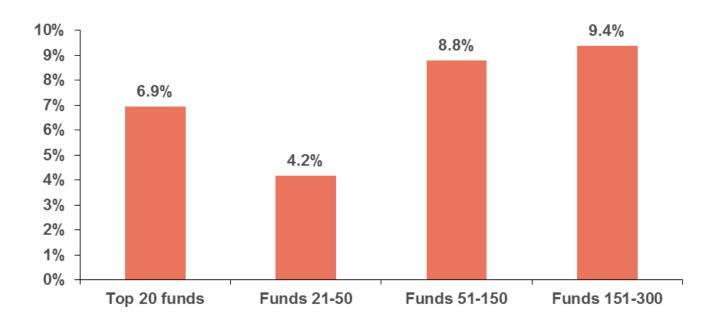
### Change in number of funds in ranking per market 2008 vs. 2013



A total of 38 new funds have entered the ranking during the last five years.

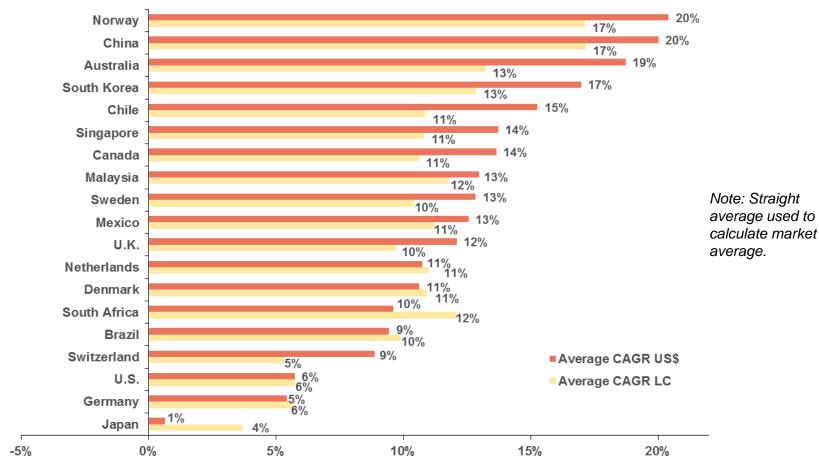
- The US accounts for 126 funds in the ranking. This country has experienced significant movements in the period 2008-2013 with 19 funds leaving the ranking and only 7 newcomers in the top 300.
- On a net basis, the countries with more funds entering the ranking during the same period were Australia (three funds) and South Korea, Russia, Poland, Colombia and Canada (two funds).

# 2008-2013 annualised growth of assets Split by segment



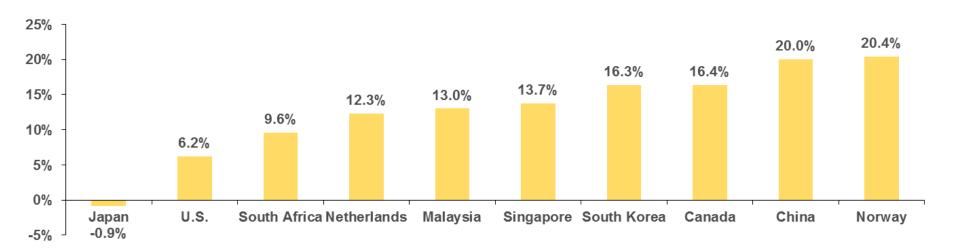
- The top 20 funds recorded an annualised growth rate significantly higher than the group 21-50 during the five-year period 2008-2013.
- The two lowest segments have experienced the largest CAGR over the same period, having started from very low levels.

# 2008-2013 average annualised growth by market US\$ terms vs. local currency terms



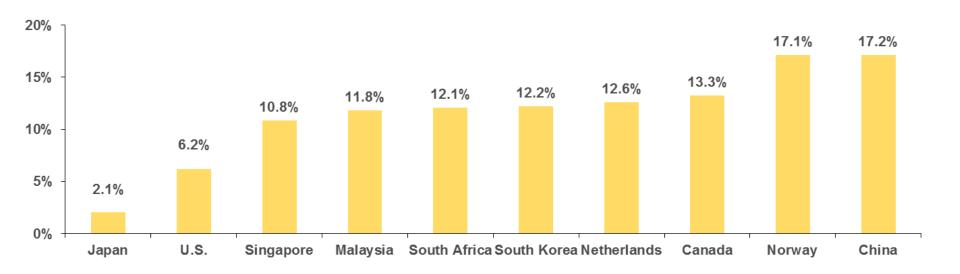
Most funds experienced higher growth rates in US\$ terms given the depreciation of the US dollar against most of the currencies in the period 2008-2013. The only Norwegian fund in the ranking has shown the highest growth in US\$ terms while the Japanese funds have experienced the lowest growth rate.

# 2008-2013 annualised growth of assets of top 20 funds Split by fund domicile – in US\$



- The highest growth between 2008 and 2013 was experienced by Norway, followed by funds in China, Canada and South Korea.
- The Japanese funds experienced the lowest growth over the same period, the only negative rate in the top 20.

# 2008-2013 annualised growth of assets of top 20 funds Split by fund domicile – in Local Currency



- When considering the growth rates in the top 20 in local currency, the image changes slightly.
   China now has the greatest growth rate (17.2%), closely followed by Norway (17.1%).
- Funds in Japan, Netherlands and South Africa have shown higher growth rates in local currency terms as their currencies have depreciated against the US\$ over the five-year period.

### Annualised change in value of LC against US\$ 31 December 2008 to 31 December 2013

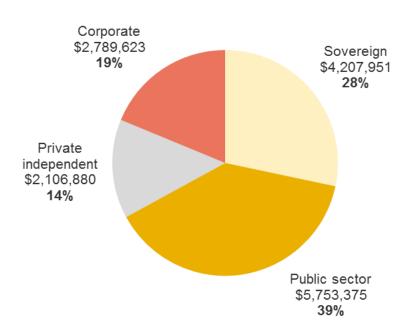


- Considering currency effects, Australia, Sweden, Chile, Switzerland and South Korea showed strong positive appreciation over the period 2008-2013.
- On the other hand, Japan, South Africa, Brazil, Denmark and the Eurozone have experienced a depreciation against the US dollar over the same period.

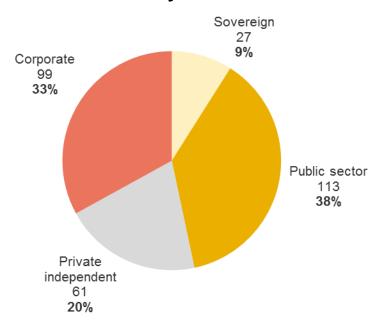
Distribution by type

# Assets by type of fund (in US\$ billion)

### **Distribution by Assets**



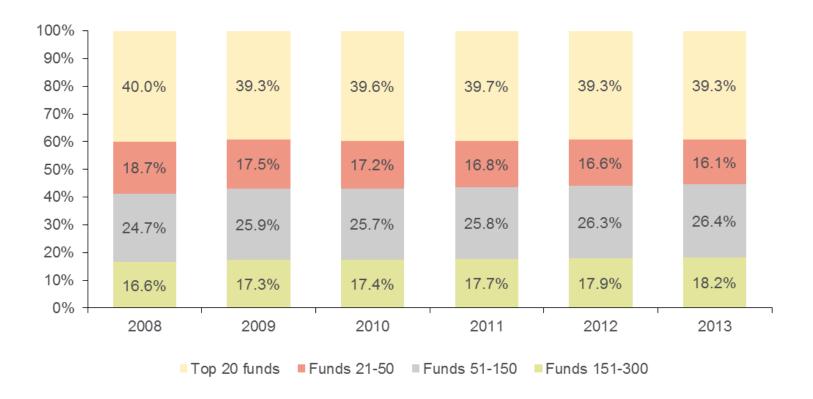
### Distribution by number of funds



- **Sovereign funds** those directly controlled by the state.
- Public sector funds covering public sector workers in provincial or state sponsored plans.
- Private independent funds private sector organizations authorized to manage pension plans from different employers.
- Corporate funds covering workers in company sponsored pension plans.
- Sovereign and Public Sector funds accounted for 67.0% of the total AUM in the ranking, slightly higher than 2012 (66.4%).

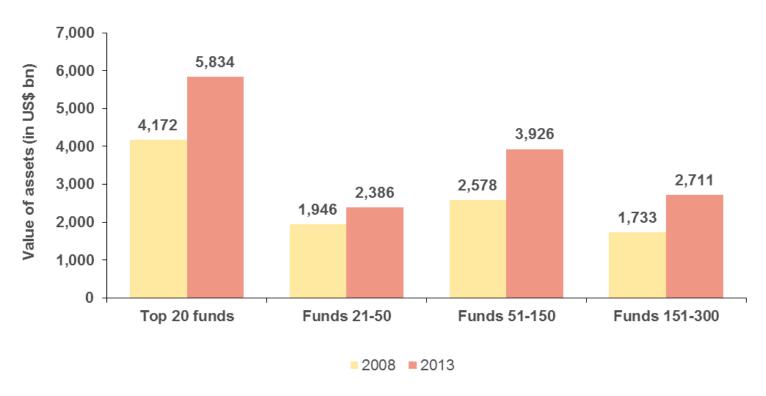
Distribution by size segment

# **Concentration of fund assets**Split by segment



The distribution of AUM by fund size experienced little change during the last five years.
 The top 50 funds comprised more than 55% of the total AUM in the ranking.

# **Concentration of fund assets**Split by segment



 The top 20 funds have grown considerably during the five-year period 2008-2013 with an annualised growth rate of 6.9%.

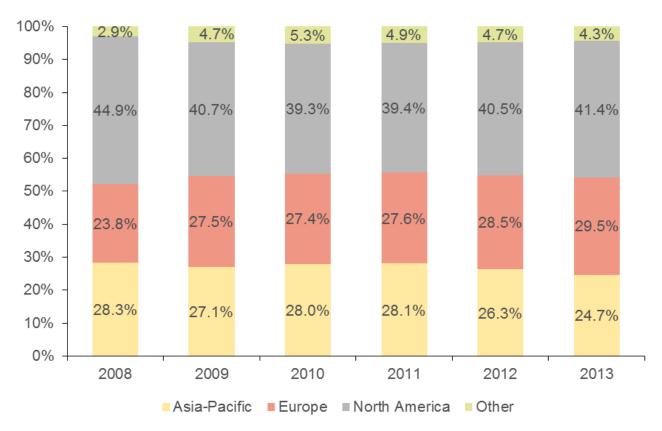
Distribution by region

# **Total value of fund assets Split by fund domicile**



- The most noticeable growth during the period 2008-2013 was experienced by the Latin American and African funds which started from very low levels (16.1%).
- Europe experienced the second largest growth over the period (12.0%), continuing the good performance since the 2008 recession.
- North America and Asia-Pacific showed growth rates of 5.6% and 4.5%, respectively.

# Total value of assets of top 300 funds Split by fund domicile

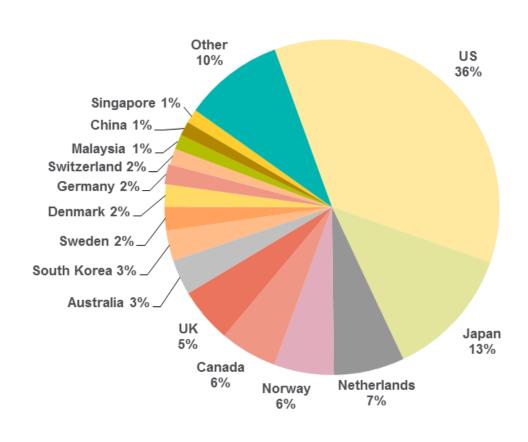


 North America remains the largest region in terms of AUM and number of funds. Although the region has partially recovered its share in the top 300, it has not yet reached its 2008 level.

Distribution by market

# Total value of fund assets Split by fund domicile

| Country     | No. funds |
|-------------|-----------|
| US          | 126       |
| Japan       | 14        |
| Netherlands | 13        |
| Norway      | 1         |
| Canada      | 19        |
| UK          | 26        |
| Australia   | 16        |
| South Korea | 3         |
| Sweden      | 7         |
| Denmark     | 8         |
| Germany     | 12        |
| Switzerland | 10        |
| Malaysia    | 2         |
| China       | 1         |
| Singapore   | 1         |
| Other       | 41        |
| Total       | 300       |

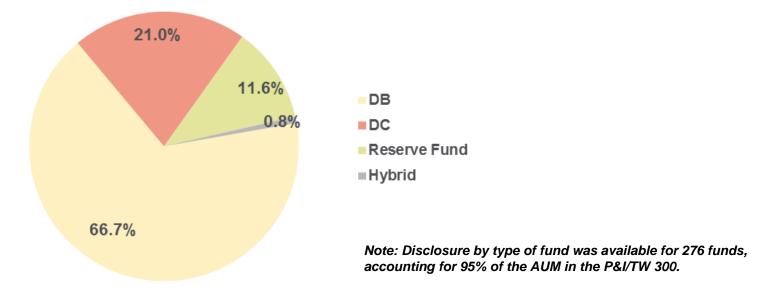


Note: 'Other' includes the following markets: Belgium, Brazil, Colombia, Chile, Finland, France, India, Ireland, Kuwait, Luxembourg, Mexico, New Zealand, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Russia, South Africa, Spain Taiwan, Thailand and Vietnam.

<sup>\*</sup> Percentages are rounded and therefore do not add to 100 percent.

**Distribution by DB/DC funds** 

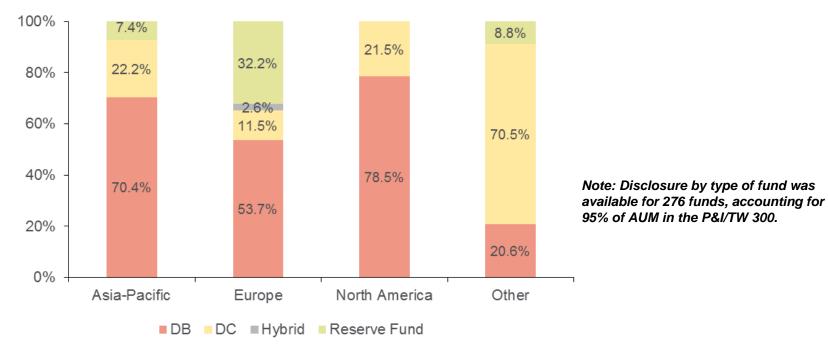
# **Total value of fund assets Split by DB/DC plan**



- Defined Benefit (DB) funds accounted for 66.7% of the disclosed total AUM in the P&I/TW 300 study. This share has continued to decrease, having been 68.5% in 2012.
- DB assets grew only by 2.6% in 2013, compared to 15.0% for Reserve funds, 9.4% for Defined Contribution (DC) plans and 8.2% for Hybrids.\*

Note: Hybrid funds are plans that incorporate both DB and DC components. Reserve funds are set aside by a National government to guarantee pension payments in the future. By definition, these funds are characterised by no explicit liabilities and are neither DB or DC.

# **Total value of fund assets Split by DB/DC plan**



- DB plans dominated in Asia-Pacific and North America where they represented more than 70% of the total AUM in the ranking.
- On the other hand, DC plans accounted for a significant share of the assets in the "Other" region, in particular in Latin American countries.
- Reserve funds strengthened their position in Asia-Pacific, Europe and "Other" markets.

**Asset Allocation** 

# **Total value of fund assets Split by asset allocation of the top 20 funds**

# Alternatives & Cash, 16.7% Equities, 42.7% Bonds, 40.6% Weighted average Alternatives & Cash, 13.9% Equities, 41.2%

- The simple average portfolio for the top 20 funds showed that 40.6% of the assets were invested in fixed income securities and 42.7% in equities. The weighted average of the allocations showed a higher percentage for investments in fixed income (44.9%) and a decrease in both equity investments (41.2%) and alternatives & cash (13.9%).
- The weighted average results were heavily influenced by the allocation of the Government Pension Investment fund (Japan) and the rest of the Asia-Pacific funds which invested more than 65% of the assets in fixed income. North American funds, on the other hand, invested a higher share in equities (50.2%).

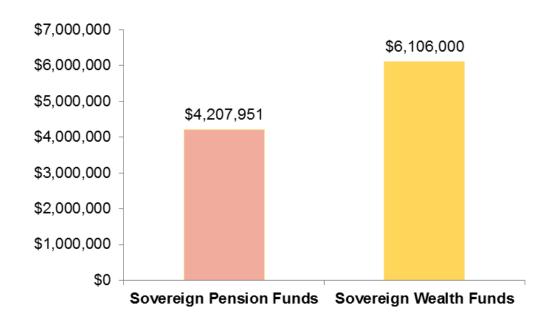
Sovereign Pension Funds

# Sovereign pension funds in the P&I/TW 300\* (in US\$ million)

| Rank Fund                                | Market       | Total assets             | Rank Fund                  |   | Market  | Total assets          |
|--|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|---|---|-----------------------|
| 1. Government Pension Investment         | Japan        | \$1,221,501              | 19. AP Fonden 1            |   | Sweden  | \$38,692              |
| 2. Government Pension Fund               | Norway       | \$858,469                | 20. National Pensions Res  | erve  | Ireland   | \$27,854 <sup>1</sup> |
| 3. National Pension                      | South Korea  | \$405,521                | 21. Zilverfond             |   | Belgium   | \$27,527              |
| 4. Canada Pension                        | Canada       | \$206,173 <sup>1</sup>   | 22. AP Fonden 7            |   | Sweden  | \$26,670              |
| 5. National Social Security              | China        | \$205,168                | 23. State Pension          |   | Finland   | \$22,524              |
| 6. Central Provident Fund                | Singapore    | \$200,376                | 24. FEFSS                  |   | Portugal  | \$16,132              |
| 7. Employees Provident Fund              | Malaysia     | \$182,216                | 25. Fonds de Comp./Securi  | te Sociale  | Luxembourg  | \$16,086              |
| 8. GEPF                                  | South Africa | \$117,681 <sup>2</sup>   | 26. New Zealand Superann   | uation  | New Zealand   | \$14,205 <sup>5</sup> |
| 9. National Wealth Fund                  | Russia       | \$88,179 <sup>3</sup>    | 27. Social Insurance Funds |   | Vietnam   | \$13,761              |
| 10. Future Fund                          | Australia    | \$86,196                 |                            |   |   |                       |
| 11. Fondo de Reserva Seguridad           | Spain        | \$74,106                 |                            |   |   |                       |
| 12. Employees' Provident                 | India        | \$70,573 <sup>2</sup>    | Notes:                     | * Definition:   | Sovereign pens  | ion funds             |
| 13. Labor Pension Fund                   | Taiwan       | \$59,756                 | 1 As of March 31, 2014     |   | hed by national a                                     |                       |
| 14. Public Institute for Social Security | Kuwait       | \$56,871 <sup>1, 4</sup> | ,                          | for the meeting of pension liabilities. We acknowledge that there are many other state-sponsored funds established – we have attempted to restrict this list to |   |                       |
| 15. FRR                                  | France       | \$50,054                 | 2 As of March 31, 2013     |   |   | •                     |
| 16. AP Fonden 3                          | Sweden       | \$41,441                 | 3 As of Jan. 1, 2014       |   |   |                       |
| 17. AP Fonden 2                          | Sweden       | \$40,434                 | 4 Estimate                 |   |   |                       |
| 18. AP Fonden 4                          | Sweden       | \$39,785                 | 5 As of June 30, 2013      | authorities.  | funds specifically sponsored by national authorities. |                       |

These funds represented 28.3% of total P&I/TW 300 assets.

# Sovereign pension funds vs. Sovereign wealth funds (in US\$ million)



- As of December 2013, sovereign wealth funds accounted for US\$ 6,106 billion in assets, while sovereign pension funds totaled US\$ 4,207 billion.
- According to the SWF Institute, sovereign wealth funds' assets grew by 17.5% during 2013, compared to 6.0% for the sovereign pension funds in the TW/P&I 300 study.

Source: SWF Institute: http://www.swfinstitute.org/fund-rankings/

Full P&I / TW 300 ranking

| Ran | k Fund                           | Market       | Total Assets           | Rank | Fund                         | Market      | Total Assets          |
|-----|----------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|------|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| •   | I. Government Pension Investment | Japan        | \$1,221,501            | 21.  | ATP                          | Denmark     | \$111,278             |
| 2   | 2. Government Pension Fund       | Norway       | \$858,469              | 22.  | Boeing                       | U.S.        | \$98,922              |
| 3   | B. ABP                           | Netherlands  | \$415,657              | 23.  | IBM                          | U.S.        | \$96,598              |
| 4   | 1. National Pension              | South Korea  | \$405,521              | 24.  | New York State Teachers      | U.S.        | \$96,440              |
| Ę   | 5. Federal Retirement Thrift     | U.S.         | \$375,088              | 25.  | Wisconsin Investment Board   | U.S.        | \$93,787              |
| 6   | 6. California Public Employees   | U.S.         | \$273,066              | 26.  | Alecta                       | Sweden      | \$93,369              |
| 7   | 7. Canada Pension                | Canada       | \$206,173 <sup>1</sup> | 27.  | General Motors               | U.S.        | \$91,155              |
| 8   | National Social Security         | China        | \$205,168              | 28.  | North Carolina               | U.S.        | \$91,080              |
| ę   | Central Provident Fund           | Singapore    | \$200,376              | 29.  | AT&T                         | U.S.        | \$89,025              |
| 10  | ). PFZW                          | Netherlands  | \$196,933 <sup>1</sup> | 30.  | National Wealth Fund         | Russia      | \$88,179 <sup>3</sup> |
| 11  | I. Employees Provident Fund      | Malaysia     | \$182,216              | 31.  | Future Fund                  | Australia   | \$86,196              |
| 12  | 2. Local Government Officials    | Japan        | \$179,820 <sup>1</sup> | 32.  | Ohio Public Employees        | U.S.        | \$85,527              |
| 13  | California State Teachers        | U.S.         | \$172,424              | 33.  | Bayerische Versorgungskammer | Germany     | \$80,941              |
| 14  | New York State Common            | U.S.         | \$164,008              | 34.  | New Jersey                   | U.S.        | \$78,375              |
| 15  | 5. Florida State Board           | U.S.         | \$146,266              | 35.  | Washington State Board       | U.S.        | \$77,537              |
| 16  | 6. New York City Retirement      | U.S.         | \$143,925              | 36.  | National Public Service      | Japan       | \$76,338              |
| 17  | 7. Ontario Teachers              | Canada       | \$132,445              | 37.  | Royal Dutch Shell            | Netherlands | \$74,556 <sup>4</sup> |
| 18  | 3. Texas Teachers                | U.S.         | \$119,706              | 38.  | Fondo de Reserva Seguridad   | Spain       | \$74,106              |
| 19  | 9. GEPF                          | South Africa | \$117,681 <sup>2</sup> | 39.  | Previ                        | Brazil      | \$71,735              |
| 20  | ). Pension Fund Association      | Japan        | \$117,636              | 40.  | General Electric             | U.S.        | \$70,803              |
|     |                                  |              |                        |      |                              |             |                       |

| Rank | Fund                                 | Market      | Total Assets             | Rank | Fund                           | Market      | Total Assets             |
|------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| 41.  | Employees' Provident                 | India       | \$70,573 <sup>2</sup>    | 61   | . Bouwnijverheid               | Netherlands | \$56,796                 |
| 42.  | Ohio State Teachers                  | U.S.        | \$69,986                 | 62   | . Massachusetts PRIM           | U.S.        | \$55,697                 |
| 43.  | PFA Pension                          | Denmark     | \$68,218                 | 63   | . Electricity Supply Pension   | U.K.        | \$54,212 <sup>1, 6</sup> |
| 44.  | Oregon Public Employees              | U.S.        | \$66,725                 | 64   | . Lloyds Banking Group         | U.K.        | \$53,952 <sup>7</sup>    |
| 45.  | Metaal/tech. Bedrijven               | Netherlands | \$66,493                 | 65   | . Public Service Pension Plan  | Canada      | \$52,232 <sup>2</sup>    |
| 46.  | BT Group                             | U.K.        | \$66,451 <sup>1</sup>    | 66   | . Varma                        | Finland     | \$52,009                 |
| 47.  | AustralianSuper                      | Australia   | \$64,855                 | 67   | . Keva                         | Finland     | \$50,334                 |
| 48.  | Universities Superannuation          | U.K.        | \$62,785 <sup>5</sup>    | 68   | . FRR                          | France      | \$50,054                 |
| 49.  | Virginia Retirement                  | U.S.        | \$62,359                 | 69   | . Organization for Workers     | Japan       | \$49,138                 |
| 50.  | California University                | U.S.        | \$61,639                 | 70   | . Pennsylvania School Empl.    | U.S.        | \$48,933                 |
| 51.  | Ontario Municipal Employees          | Canada      | \$61,235                 | 71   | . United Nations Joint Staff   | U.S.        | \$48,820                 |
| 52.  | Michigan Retirement                  | U.S.        | \$60,069                 | 72   | . Healthcare of Ontario        | Canada      | \$48,575                 |
| 53.  | Labor Pension Fund                   | Taiwan      | \$59,756                 | 73   | . Quebec Government & Public   | Canada      | \$47,710                 |
| 54.  | Lockheed Martin                      | U.S.        | \$59,140                 | 74   | . Royal Bank of Scotland Group | U.K.        | \$47,193 <sup>7</sup>    |
| 55.  | AMF Pension                          | Sweden      | \$58,707                 | 75   | . Colorado Employees           | U.S.        | \$45,379                 |
| 56.  | Georgia Teachers                     | U.S.        | \$58,638                 | 76   | . AFP Provida                  | Chile       | \$45,265                 |
| 57.  | Ford Motor                           | U.S.        | \$58,546                 | 77   | . Ilmarinen                    | Finland     | \$44,497                 |
| 58.  | Minnesota State Board                | U.S.        | \$58,244                 | 78   | . PME                          | Netherlands | \$44,496                 |
| 59.  | Public School Employees              | Japan       | \$57,146                 | 79   | . Afore XXI Banorte            | Mexico      | \$43,979 <sup>8</sup>    |
| 60.  | Public Institute for Social Security | Kuwait      | \$56,871 <sup>1, 6</sup> | 80   | . Bank of America              | U.S.        | \$43,600                 |

| Rank Fund                     | Market      | Total Assets | Rank Fund                         | Market    | Total Assets          |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| 81. Verizon                   | U.S.        | \$43,575     | 101. Private Schools Employees    | Japan     | \$37,375              |
| 82. Tennessee Consolidated    | U.S.        | \$43,536     | 102. UniSuper                     | Australia | \$36,422              |
| 83. United Technologies       | U.S.        | \$43,320     | 103. Sampension                   | Denmark   | \$36,370 5            |
| 84. Los Angeles County Empl.  | U.S.        | \$43,275     | 104. Teamsters, Western Conf.     | U.S.      | \$35,524              |
| 85. Quebec Pension            | Canada      | \$43,209     | 105. State Super                  | Australia | \$35,328              |
| 86. QSuper                    | Australia   | \$42,787     | 106. Missouri Schools & Education | U.S.      | \$34,552              |
| 87. AFP Habitat               | Chile       | \$42,520     | 107. AFP Capital                  | Chile     | \$34,258              |
| 88. Maryland State Retirement | U.S.        | \$41,682     | 108. British Coal Pension Schemes | U.K.      | \$33,907 <sup>2</sup> |
| 89. AP Fonden 3               | Sweden      | \$41,441     | 109. B.C. Municipal               | Canada    | \$33,684              |
| 90. Alcatel-Lucent            | U.S.        | \$41,180     | 110. AFP Cuprum                   | Chile     | \$33,587              |
| 91. Northrop Grumman          | U.S.        | \$41,072     | 111. J.P. Morgan Chase            | U.S.      | \$33,366              |
| 92. Illinois Teachers         | U.S.        | \$40,848     | 112. BVV                          | Germany   | \$33,360              |
| 93. Bundes Pensionskasse      | Switzerland | \$40,454     | 113. Railways Pensions            | U.K.      | \$33,306              |
| 94. AP Fonden 2               | Sweden      | \$40,434     | 114. Kaiser                       | U.S.      | \$33,215              |
| 95. United Parcel Service     | U.S.        | \$40,395     | 115. Alabama Retirement           | U.S.      | \$32,537              |
| 96. AP Fonden 4               | Sweden      | \$39,785     | 116. Exxon Mobil                  | U.S.      | \$32,320              |
| 97. First State Super         | Australia   | \$39,653     | 117. Raytheon                     | U.S.      | \$31,690              |
| 98. Barclays Bank U.K.        | U.K.        | \$39,197     | 118. HSBC Bank                    | U.K.      | \$31,665              |
| 99. AP Fonden 1               | Sweden      | \$38,692     | 119. BP                           | U.K.      | \$31,516              |
| 100. Wells Fargo              | U.S.        | \$37,689     | 120. Arizona State Retirement     | U.S.      | \$31,509              |
| 100. Wells Fargo              | U.S.        | \$37,689     | 120. Arizona State Retirement     | U.S.      | \$31,509              |

| Rank Fund                         | Market      | Total Assets          | Rank Fund                            | Market      | Total Assets          |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| 121. National Pension Association | Japan       | \$31,446              | 141. Zilverfond                      | Belgium     | \$27,527              |
| 122. British Airways              | U.K.        | \$31,229              | 142. Hewlett-Packard                 | U.S.        | \$27,295              |
| 123. FedEx                        | U.S.        | \$31,064              | 143. Rabobank                        | Netherlands | \$27,177              |
| 124. Chevron                      | U.S.        | \$31,061              | 144. Connecticut Retirement          | U.S.        | \$27,146              |
| 125. BAE Systems                  | U.K.        | \$30,367              | 145. ING St. Psf.                    | Netherlands | \$27,064              |
| 126. Illinois Municipal           | U.S.        | \$30,079              | 146. REST                            | Australia   | \$26,894              |
| 127. Nevada Public Employees      | U.S.        | \$30,076              | 147. AP Fonden 7                     | Sweden      | \$26,670              |
| 128. BVK des Kantons Zurich       | Switzerland | \$29,622              | 148. Texas Employees                 | U.S.        | \$26,613              |
| 129. Retirement Fund-KWAP         | Malaysia    | \$29,361 <sup>9</sup> | 149. State Farm                      | U.S.        | \$26,514              |
| 130. South Carolina Public Empl.  | U.S.        | \$28,963              | 150. DuPont                          | U.S.        | \$26,067              |
| 131. Afore Banamex                | Mexico      | \$28,883 <sup>8</sup> | 151. lowa Public Employees           | U.S.        | \$25,709              |
| 132. Pennsylvania Employees       | U.S.        | \$28,845              | 152. UBS                             | Switzerland | \$25,286              |
| 133. National Grid                | U.K.        | \$28,840 <sup>1</sup> | 153. Unilever                        | U.K.        | \$25,260 <sup>7</sup> |
| 134. Honeywell                    | U.S.        | \$28,339              | 154. VBL                             | Germany     | \$25,139 <sup>6</sup> |
| 135. CSC                          | Australia   | \$28,316              | 155. Local Authorities Pension Board | Canada      | \$24,981              |
| 136. Indiana Public Retirement    | U.S.        | \$28,023              | 156. Afore Sura                      | Mexico      | \$24,672 <sup>8</sup> |
| 137. Petros                       | Brazil      | \$27,970              | 157. Mississippi Employees           | U.S.        | \$24,612              |
| 138. Utah State Retirement        | U.S.        | \$27,895              | 158. Chrysler Group                  | U.S.        | \$24,538              |
| 139. National Pensions Reserve    | Ireland     | \$27,854 <sup>1</sup> | 159. Duke Energy                     | U.S.        | \$24,536              |
| 140. PensionDanmark               | Denmark     | \$27,828              | 160. Protección                      | Colombia    | \$24,470              |

| Rank Fund                        | Market      | Total Assets          | Rank Fund                         | Market      | Total Assets          |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| 161. ABN AMRO                    | Netherlands | \$24,433              | 181. Texas County & District      | U.S.        | \$21,713              |
| 162. Nestle                      | Switzerland | \$24,221 <sup>7</sup> | 182. Texas Municipal Retirement   | U.S.        | \$21,632              |
| 163. National Railroad           | U.S.        | \$24,100              | 183. Vervoer                      | Netherlands | \$21,508              |
| 164. Pfizer                      | U.S.        | \$24,080              | 184. Novartis                     | Switzerland | \$21,481 <sup>7</sup> |
| 165. HESTA                       | Australia   | \$23,924              | 185. British Steel Pension Scheme | U.K.        | \$21,435 <sup>2</sup> |
| 166. Sunsuper                    | Australia   | \$23,915              | 186. Greater Manchester           | U.K.        | \$21,392              |
| 167. Alaska Retirement           | U.S.        | \$23,718              | 187. Caterpillar                  | U.S.        | \$21,142              |
| 168. BASF                        | Germany     | \$23,623 <sup>7</sup> | 188. ERAFP                        | France      | \$21,097              |
| 169. FUNCEF                      | Brazil      | \$23,301              | 189. Nippon Telegraph & Telephone | Japan       | \$20,774 <sup>1</sup> |
| 170. Johnson & Johnson           | U.S.        | \$23,143              | 190. Shell Oil                    | U.S.        | \$20,763              |
| 171. Mitsubishi UFJ Financial    | Japan       | \$22,975 <sup>1</sup> | 191. Afore Profuturo GNP          | Mexico      | \$20,718 <sup>8</sup> |
| 172. Industriens Pension         | Denmark     | \$22,956              | 192. Dow Chemical                 | U.S.        | \$20,592              |
| 173. Cbus                        | Australia   | \$22,905              | 193. Phillips                     | Netherlands | \$20,467              |
| 174. Strathclyde Pension Fund    | U.K.        | \$22,692              | 194. Wal-Mart Stores              | U.S.        | \$20,368              |
| 175. Citigroup                   | U.S.        | \$22,665              | 195. San Francisco City & County  | U.S.        | \$20,204              |
| 176. State Pension               | Finland     | \$22,524              | 196. Procter & Gamble             | U.S.        | \$20,145              |
| 177. Migros-Genossenschafts-Bund | Switzerland | \$22,241              | 197. Grafische Bedrijven          | Netherlands | \$20,055              |
| 178. 3M                          | U.S.        | \$22,179              | 198. Ontario Pension Board        | Canada      | \$19,759              |
| 179. Aviva OFE                   | Poland      | \$22,134              | 199. B.C. Public Service          | Canada      | \$19,704 <sup>2</sup> |
| 180. Delta Air Lines             | U.S.        | \$22,129              | 200. AkzoNobel                    | U.K.        | \$19,647 <sup>7</sup> |

| Rank Fund                         | Market      | Total Assets          | Rank Fund                        | Market      | Total Assets          |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| 201. B.C. Teachers                | Canada      | \$19,471              | 221. Hydro-Quebec                | Canada      | \$17,625              |
| 202. Aviva                        | U.K.        | \$19,439              | 222. Spoorwegpensioenfonds       | Netherlands | \$17,548              |
| 203. Siemens                      | Germany     | \$19,328 <sup>9</sup> | 223. PG&E                        | U.S.        | \$17,434              |
| 204. Exelon                       | U.S.        | \$19,163              | 224. Daimler                     | Germany     | \$17,358              |
| 205. Government Pension           | Thailand    | \$19,154              | 225. General Dynamics            | U.S.        | \$17,309              |
| 206. Government Service Insurance | Philippines | \$19,019 <sup>6</sup> | 226. Illinois State Board        | U.S.        | \$17,284              |
| 207. Public Service Pension Fund  | Taiwan      | \$18,878              | 227. SBB Pensionskasse           | Switzerland | \$17,258              |
| 208. PepsiCo                      | U.S.        | \$18,843              | 228. American Airlines           | U.S.        | \$17,236              |
| 209. Merck                        | U.S.        | \$18,735              | 229. United Methodist Church     | U.S.        | \$17,207              |
| 210. Porvenir                     | Colombia    | \$18,663              | 230. Magistrenes Pensionskasse   | Denmark     | \$17,084              |
| 211. ESSSuper                     | Australia   | \$18,631              | 231. PK Post                     | Switzerland | \$17,017              |
| 212. GlaxoSmithKline              | U.K.        | \$18,627              | 232. Bell Canada                 | Canada      | \$17,013              |
| 213. CenturyLink                  | U.S.        | \$18,453              | 233. Illinois State Universities | U.S.        | \$16,965              |
| 214. Laegernes Pensionskasse      | Denmark     | \$18,402              | 234. Los Angeles Fire & Police   | U.S.        | \$16,862              |
| 215. Prudential Financial         | U.S.        | \$18,368              | 235. Credit Suisse               | Switzerland | \$16,778              |
| 216. Teamsters, Central States    | U.S.        | \$18,298              | 236. Federal Reserve Employees   | U.S.        | \$16,726              |
| 217. Panasonic                    | Japan       | \$18,123 <sup>1</sup> | 237. Kentucky Teachers           | U.S.        | \$16,636              |
| 218. Canada Post                  | Canada      | \$18,107              | 238. West Midlands Metropolitan  | U.K.        | \$16,483              |
| 219. Labor Insurance Fund         | Taiwan      | \$17,700              | 239. City of Zurich              | Switzerland | \$16,476              |
| 220. BBC                          | U.K.        | \$17,699 <sup>1</sup> | 240. West Yorkshire              | U.K.        | \$16,467 <sup>2</sup> |

| Rank Fund                | Market                    | Total Assets          | Rank Fund                           | Market      | Total Assets           |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
| 241. Super SA            | Australia                 | \$16,424              | 261. Abbott Laboratories            | U.S.        | \$15,166               |
| 242. National Electric   | U.S.                      | \$16,293              | 262. OPSEU                          | Canada      | \$15,009               |
| 243. Rolls-Royce         | U.K.                      | \$16,195              | 263. Quebec Construction Industry   | Canada      | \$15,001               |
| 244. FEFSS               | Portugal                  | \$16,132              | 264. Integra                        | Peru        | \$14,828 <sup>10</sup> |
| 245. Allianz             | Germany                   | \$16,089 <sup>7</sup> | 265. Zenkoku Shinyo Kinko           | Japan       | \$14,818 <sup>1</sup>  |
| 246. Fonds de Comp./Se   | curite Sociale Luxembourg | \$16,086              | 266. Nordrheinische Ärzteversorgung | Germany     | \$14,814 <sup>6</sup>  |
| 247. Mizuho Financial Gi | oup Japan                 | \$16,021 <sup>1</sup> | 267. BP America                     | U.S.        | \$14,796               |
| 248. World Bank          | U.S.                      | \$16,018              | 268. RWE                            | Germany     | \$14,622               |
| 249. ConocoPhillips      | U.S.                      | \$15,987              | 269. Tapiola Mutual Pension Ins.    | Finland     | \$14,559               |
| 250. New York State Def  | . Comp. U.S.              | \$15,943              | 270. Georgia Employees              | U.S.        | \$14,530               |
| 251. International Paper | U.S.                      | \$15,898              | 271. National Rural Electric        | U.S.        | \$14,505               |
| 252. Canadian National F | Railways Canada           | \$15,872              | 272. United Continental Holdings    | U.S.        | \$14,500               |
| 253. Baden-Wurttemberg   | ische Germany             | \$15,855              | 273. Government Employees Pension   | South Korea | \$14,463               |
| 254. Deere               | U.S.                      | \$15,853              | 274. Hitachi                        | Japan       | \$14,316 <sup>1</sup>  |
| 255. GESB                | Australia                 | \$15,828              | 275. Teachers' Pension              | South Korea | \$14,312               |
| 256. Kansas Public Emp   | loyees U.S.               | \$15,593              | 276. New Zealand Superannuation     | New Zealand | \$14,205 <sup>5</sup>  |
| 257. Sygeplejersker      | Denmark                   | \$15,416              | 277. Air Canada                     | Canada      | \$13,874               |
| 258. Telmex              | Mexico                    | \$15,411              | 278. New Mexico Public Empl.        | U.S.        | \$13,855               |
| 259. Louisiana Teachers  | U.S.                      | \$15,373              | 279. Southern Co.                   | U.S.        | \$13,790               |
| 260. MetLife             | U.S.                      | \$15,241              | 280. Social Insurance Funds         | Vietnam     | \$13,761               |

| Rank Fund                             | Market    | Total Assets             |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| 281. Consolidated Edison              | U.S.      | \$13,724                 |
| 282. Siemens USA                      | U.S.      | \$13,714                 |
| 283. New York City Def. Comp.         | U.S.      | \$13,543                 |
| 284. Walt Disney                      | U.S.      | \$13,476                 |
| 285. Ohio Police & Fire               | U.S.      | \$13,471                 |
| 286. Tesco                            | U.K.      | \$13,458 <sup>1, 7</sup> |
| 287. Idaho Public Employees           | U.S.      | \$13,427                 |
| 288. OFE PZU                          | Poland    | \$13,310                 |
| 289. Telstra Super                    | Australia | \$13,071                 |
| 290. HOSTPLUS                         | Australia | \$13,051                 |
| 291. Banco Santander (U.K.)           | U.K.      | \$13,037                 |
| 292. Operating Eng. International     | U.S.      | \$13,001                 |
| 293. Intel                            | U.S.      | \$12,994                 |
| 294. Hawaii Employees                 | U.S.      | \$12,915                 |
| 295. Los Angeles City Employees       | U.S.      | \$12,870                 |
| 296. Arkansas Teachers                | U.S.      | \$12,781                 |
| 297. AerzteVersorgung Westfalen Lippe | Germany   | \$12,759                 |
| 298. Oklahoma Teachers                | U.S.      | \$12,647                 |
| 299. Deutsche Bank                    | Germany   | \$12,606                 |
| 300. NPF Gazfond                      | Russia    | \$12,602 <sup>3</sup>    |
|                                       |           |                          |

### Notes:

US fund data was sourced from the P&I 1000, whilst figures for other regions were sourced from annual reports, websites, and direct communication with pension fund organisations.

Fund data is as of Dec. 31, 2013 except where shown.

Unless otherwise noted, domestic pension fund figures were considered.

- 1. As of March 31, 2014
- 2. As of March 31, 2013
- 3. As of Jan. 1, 2014
- 4. Global figure (ex-U.S.)
- 5. As of June 30, 2013
- 6. Estimate
- 7. Global figure
- 8. As of May 29, 2014
- 9. As of Sept. 30, 2013
- 10. As of April 30, 2014

### Contact details and limitations of reliance

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Limitations of reliance - Towers Watson

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